

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2025

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HOUSE BILL 1183

Short Title: Defend NC.

(Public)

Sponsors: Representative Hawkins.

For a complete list of sponsors, refer to the North Carolina General Assembly web site.

Referred to: Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House

May 5, 2026

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO DEFEND THE PEOPLE OF NORTH CAROLINA.
3 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

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5 **PROHIBIT NORTH CAROLINA LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND OFFICERS**
6 **FROM ASSISTING IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT**

7 **SECTION 1.(a)** Chapter 17F of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new
8 section to read:

9 "**§ 17F-15. Prohibit law enforcement agencies and officers from participating in**
10 **immigration enforcement.**

11 (a) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no criminal justice agency, as
12 defined by G.S. 17C-2, or sheriff's office shall assist United States Immigration and Customs
13 Enforcement in the (i) apprehension or arrest of persons for alleged or suspected immigration
14 violations or (ii) service of warrants for removal from the United States in any of the following
15 locations.

16 (b) Any current or future memorandum, agreement, or contract made between a criminal
17 justice agency or sheriff's office and United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement shall
18 be void to the extent that the performance of the memorandum, agreement, or contract would
19 violate subsection (a) of this section.

20 (c) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no criminal justice officer, as
21 defined by G.S. 17C-2, or justice officer, as defined by G.S. 17E-2, shall do any of the following:

22 (1) Assist United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement in the (i)
23 apprehension or arrest of persons for alleged or suspected immigration
24 violations or (ii) service of warrants for removal from the United States.

25 (2) Be deputized by United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement for any
26 of the actions referenced in subdivision (1) of this subsection."

27 **SECTION 1.(b)** The Criminal Justice Education and Training Standards
28 Commission and the Sheriffs' Education and Training Standards Commission shall promulgate
29 rules consistent with G.S. 17F-15, as created by this section.

30 **SECTION 1.(c)** This section is effective when it becomes law and applies to
31 assistance provided on or after that date.

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33 **TEMPORARILY SUSPEND SALES TAX ON CERTAIN ITEMS**

34 **SECTION 2.(a)** G.S. 105-164.3 reads as rewritten:

35 "**§ 105-164.3. Definitions.**



The following definitions apply in this Article:

(259A) Tariff-affected goods of 2026. – Any item subject to North Carolina sales tax which has increased in average sales price in the year 2025 by more than fifty percent (50%) as a result of federal tariff modifications made and implemented in 2025, as determined, announced, and made publicly available by the North Carolina Department of Commerce."

SECTION 2.(b) G.S. 105-164.13 reads as rewritten:

"§ 105-164.13. Retail sales and use tax.

The sale at retail and the use, storage, or consumption in this State of the following items are specifically exempted from the tax imposed by this Article:

(76) During the 2026-2027 State fiscal year, the sales of items qualifying as tariff-affected goods of 2026 under G.S. 105-164.3(259A)."

UPHOLD PROMISES OF FEDERAL AGENCIES TO NORTH CAROLINIANS

SECTION 3. It is the intent of the General Assembly that the State of North Carolina, including its agencies, departments, divisions, counties, and municipalities, shall take every action necessary to keep the promises of federal agencies to working North Carolinians.

KEEP NORTH CAROLINA CITIZENS ELIGIBLE FOR MEDICAID

SECTION 4. It is the intent of the General Assembly to ensure that benefits through the North Carolina Medicaid Program remain available to eligible North Carolina citizens regardless of any federal action.

CONSIDER SUPPLEMENTAL HEALTH AND MEDICAL RESEARCH FUNDING

SECTION 5.(a) The Department of Health and Human Services shall consider alternatives to decreased or terminated federal funding related at a minimum to all of the following:

- (1) State biomedical initiatives.
- (2) State health initiatives.
- (3) State biomedical and health-related research.

SECTION 5.(b) No later than March 1, 2027, the Department of Health and Human Services shall report to the Joint Legislative Oversight Committee on Health and Human Services regarding any of its findings and recommendations made pursuant to the requirements of subsection (a) of this section.

STATEWIDE STUDY AND REPORT ON FUNDS ELIMINATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT EFFICIENCY

SECTION 6.(a) No later than March 15, 2027, the State Board of Education, the Board of Governors of the University of North Carolina, and the State Board of Community colleges shall study and separately report to the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee on federal funds provided for education that have been eliminated by the federal Department of Government Efficiency and any actions that have already been taken or that need to be taken to replace those funds or, if the funds cannot be replaced, to achieve the same purposes for which those funds were provided.

SECTION 6.(b) At a minimum, the reports required by this section shall include each of the following:

- (1) An estimate of the total cost of reduced, suspended, or cancelled grants from the National Institutes of Health to the in-state operations of entities registers, headquartered, or doing business in the State.

- 1 (2) A proposal to direct our State to appropriate fifty percent (50%) of the total
2 value of the identified loss in National Institute of Health funding to create a
3 new state agency, the North Carolina Institute of Health, which shall issue
4 grants to support biomedical and health research and innovation in the State
5 with the intention of replacing the economic growth supported by the National
6 Institutes of Health. Pursuant to this proposal, the North Carolina Institute of
7 Health shall be the name of a funding vehicle housed within the existing
8 structure of the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services
9 and shall be a fund operated at the discretion of the Secretary of the
10 Department of Health and Human Services. The Secretary of the Department
11 of Health and Human Services may structure this entity as the Secretary
12 pleases, but must distribute funds following an open grant application process
13 that takes into consideration geographic distribution of awardees with the
14 intention of dispersing funds to as many counties as possible with qualified
15 applicants. This fund will be drawn from the value of funding lost in the
16 current fiscal year only and must be fully distributed by the end of fiscal year
17 2027.
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19 **FUNDING FOR NORTH CAROLINA INSTITUTE OF HEALTH**

20 **SECTION 7.** There is appropriated from the General Fund to the Department of
21 Health and Human Services the sum of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) in recurring funds
22 beginning in the 2026-2027 fiscal year to be used to establish and operate the North Carolina
23 Institute of Health, pending the outcome of the statewide study and reports required by Section
24 6 of this act. If such reports find that the proposal to create the North Carolina Institute of Health
25 is unfavorable, these funds shall revert back to the General Fund no later than May 1, 2027.
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27 **SEVERABILITY AND EFFECTIVE DATE**

28 **SECTION 8.(a)** If any section or provision of this act is declared unconstitutional or
29 invalid by the courts, it does not affect the validity of this act as a whole or any section or
30 provision other than the section or provision so declared to be unconstitutional or invalid.

31 **SECTION 8.(b)** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes
32 law.