

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2019**

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**SENATE BILL 282**

Short Title:    Modify Cumberland Prepared Food Tax. (Local)

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Sponsors:    Senator Clark (Primary Sponsor).

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Referred to:   Rules and Operations of the Senate

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March 18, 2019

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1  
2 AN ACT TO MODIFY THE CUMBERLAND COUNTY PREPARED FOOD AND  
3 BEVERAGE TAX ORIGINALLY AUTHORIZED TO FACILITATE THE FINANCING  
4 OF AN ARENA IN CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6           **SECTION 1.** Chapter 413 of the 1993 Session Laws, as amended by Section 21 of  
7 Chapter 17 of the 1995 Session Laws, Section 2.19 of S.L. 2001-347, and Section 33.27 of S.L.  
8 2005-276, reads as rewritten:

9           "Section 1. Authorization. – (a) Levy. If no referendum has been held in the county as  
10 provided in subsection (b) of this section within five years at which the tax was defeated, the  
11 Cumberland County Board of Commissioners may, by resolution, levy a prepared food and  
12 beverage tax of up to one percent (1%) of the sales price of prepared food and beverages sold at  
13 retail for consumption on or off the premises by any retailer within the county that is subject to  
14 sales tax imposed by the State under G.S. 105-164.4(a)(1). Before adopting or amending a  
15 resolution levying the tax, the board of commissioners shall hold a public hearing on the tax. The  
16 board of commissioners shall publish notice of the hearing not less than 10 days nor more than  
17 25 days before the date fixed for the hearing. After holding the public hearing, the board of  
18 commissioners may either levy the tax as provided in this subsection or initiate a referendum as  
19 provided in subsection (b) of this section.

20           (b) Levy after Referendum. – The Cumberland County Board of Commissioners may  
21 direct the county board of elections to conduct a referendum on the question of whether a county  
22 meals tax at a rate of up to one percent (1%) will be levied in accordance with this act. Before  
23 directing the county board of elections to conduct the referendum, the board of commissioners  
24 shall hold a public hearing on the tax. The board of commissioners shall publish notice of the  
25 hearing not less than 10 days nor more than 25 days before the date fixed for the hearing.

26           The election shall be held on a date jointly agreed upon by the two boards and shall be held  
27 in accordance with the procedures of G.S. 163-287. The form of the question to be presented on  
28 a ballot for a special election concerning the levy of the tax authorized by this act shall be: "FOR  
29 a local tax on prepared food and beverages at a rate of up to one percent (1%)". "AGAINST a  
30 local tax on prepared food and beverages at a rate of up to one percent (1%)".

31           If the majority of those voting in a referendum held pursuant to this subsection vote for the  
32 levy of a local meals tax, the Cumberland County Board of Commissioners may, by resolution,  
33 levy a prepared food and beverage tax of up to one percent (1%) of the sales price of prepared  
34 food and beverages sold at retail for consumption on or off the premises by any retailer within  
35 the county that is subject to sales tax imposed by the State under G.S. 105-164.4(a)(1).



1       Sec. 2. Definitions; Sales and Use Tax Statutes. – (a) The definitions in G.S. 105-164.3  
2 apply to this act to the extent they are not inconsistent with the provisions of this act. In addition,  
3 the following definitions apply in this act:

- 4           (1) Financing. – Debt service, lease payments, or any other obligation or means  
5 of supporting capital costs, together with any related reserve requirements.
- 6           (2) Prepared food and beverages. – The term includes the following:
  - 7               a. Prepared food, as defined in G.S. 105-164.3.
  - 8               b. An alcoholic beverage, as defined in G.S. 18B-101, that meets at least  
9 one of the conditions of prepared food under G.S. 105-164.3.

10       (b) The provisions of Article 5 and Article 9 of Chapter 105 of the General Statutes apply  
11 to this act to the extent they are not inconsistent with the provisions of this act.

12       Sec. 3. Exemptions. – The prepared food and beverage tax does not apply to the following  
13 sales of prepared food and beverages:

- 14           (1) Prepared food and beverages served to residents in boarding houses and sold  
15 together on a periodic basis with rental of any sleeping room or lodging.
- 16           (2) Retail sales exempt from taxation under G.S. 105- 164.13.
- 17           (3) Retail sales through or by means of vending machines.
- 18           (4) Prepared food and beverages served by a retailer subject to the occupancy tax  
19 levied by the county if the charge for the prepared food or beverages is  
20 included in a single, nonitemized sales price together with the charge for rental  
21 of a room, lodging, or accommodation furnished by the retailer.
- 22           (5) Prepared food and beverages furnished without charge by an employer to an  
23 employee.
- 24           (6) Retail sales by grocers or by grocery sections of supermarkets or other  
25 diversified retail establishments, other than sales of prepared food and  
26 beverages in the delicatessen or similar department of the grocer or grocery  
27 section.
- 28           (7) Prepared food and beverages served on federal military reservations.

29       Sec. 4. Collection. – Every retailer subject to the tax levied under this act shall, on and after  
30 the effective date of the levy of the tax, collect the tax. This tax shall be collected as part of the  
31 charge for furnishing prepared food and beverages. The tax shall be stated and charged separately  
32 from the sales price, shall be shown separately on the retailer's sales records, and shall be paid  
33 by the purchaser to the retailer as trustee for and on account of the county. The tax shall be added  
34 to the sales price and shall be passed on to and collected from the purchaser instead of being  
35 borne by the retailer.

36       Sec. 4.1. Distribution. – The county shall divide the net proceeds of the tax collected pursuant  
37 to this act among the county and its municipalities based on the per capita method provided in  
38 G.S. 105-472(b)(1), as follows: (i) for the 2020, 2021, and 2022 calendar years, municipalities  
39 shall receive twenty-five percent (25%) of the amount they would have received in accordance  
40 with the per capita method, and the county shall receive the remainder; (ii) for the 2023 and 2024  
41 calendar years, municipalities shall receive fifty percent (50%) of the amount they would have  
42 received in accordance with the per capita method, and the county shall receive the remainder;  
43 (iii) for calendar years after 2024, distributions shall be based solely on the per capita method.  
44 For purposes of this act, "net proceeds" means the gross proceeds of the tax collected pursuant  
45 to this act less taxes refunded, the cost to the county of collecting and administering the tax, and  
46 other deductions that may be charged to the county.

47       Sec. 5. Administration. – A tax levied under this act is due and payable to the county in  
48 monthly installments on or before the 25th day of the month following the month in which the  
49 tax accrues. Every retailer liable for the tax shall, on or before the 25th day of each month,  
50 prepare and render a return on a form prescribed by the county. The return shall show the total  
51 gross receipts derived in the preceding month from sales to which the tax applies. The county

1 shall design, print, and furnish to all appropriate retailers the necessary forms for filing returns  
2 and instructions to ensure the full collection of the tax.

3 A return filed with the county under this act is not a public record as defined by G.S. 132-1  
4 and may not be disclosed except as required by law.

5 Sec. 6. Refunds. – The county shall refund to a nonprofit or governmental entity the prepared  
6 food and beverage tax paid by the entity on eligible purchases of prepared food and beverages.  
7 A nonprofit or governmental entity's purchase of prepared food and beverages is eligible for a  
8 refund under this section if the entity is entitled to a refund under G.S. 105-164.14(b) or (c) of  
9 the sales and use tax paid on the purchase. The time limitations, application requirements,  
10 penalties, and restrictions provided in G.S. 105-164.14(b) and (d) apply to refunds to nonprofit  
11 entities; the time, limitations, application requirements, penalties, and restrictions provided in  
12 G.S. 105-164.14(c) and (d) apply to refunds to governmental entities. When an entity applies for  
13 a refund of the prepared food and beverages tax paid by it on purchases, it shall attach to its  
14 application a copy of the application submitted to the Department of Revenue under  
15 G.S. 105-164.14 for a refund of the sales and use tax on the same purchases. An applicant for a  
16 refund under this section shall provide any information required by the county to substantiate the  
17 claim.

18 Sec. 7. Penalties. – A person, firm, corporation, or association who fails or refuses to file a  
19 return and pay the tax due under this act shall pay a penalty of five dollars (\$5.00) for each day's  
20 omission up to a maximum of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) for each return. In case of failure  
21 or refusal to file the return or pay the tax for a period of 30 days after the time required for filing  
22 the return or paying the tax, there shall be an additional tax, as a penalty, of five percent (5%) of  
23 the tax due, with an additional tax of five percent (5%) for each additional month or fraction  
24 thereof until the tax is paid. The board of commissioners may, for good cause shown,  
25 compromise or forgive the additional tax penalties imposed by this section.

26 Any person who willfully attempts in any manner to evade a tax imposed under this act or  
27 who willfully fails to pay the tax or make and file a return shall, in addition to the penalties  
28 provided by law, be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed one thousand  
29 dollars (\$1,000), imprisonment not to exceed six months, or both.

30 Sec. 8. Use of Proceeds. – The county shall transfer the proceeds of the prepared food and  
31 beverage tax distributed to it pursuant to Section 4.1 of this act to the Cumberland County Civic  
32 Center Commission, an agency of Cumberland County. The proceeds transferred to the  
33 Cumberland County Civic Center Commission shall be used (i) to provide for, when due,  
34 payments for the current fiscal year with respect to any financing for ~~new arena-qualifying~~  
35 facilities or for the expansion of the existing arena-qualifying facilities, which may include  
36 off-street parking for use in conjunction with the facilities and (ii) to pay other costs of acquiring,  
37 constructing, maintaining, operating, marketing, and promoting the new arena or expanded arena  
38 qualifying facilities. For purposes of this section, a qualifying facility is an arena facility, a civic  
39 center, a performing arts center, or other similar facility that is approved by the Cumberland  
40 County Board of Commissioners that may reasonably be expected to increase travel and tourism  
41 to Cumberland County.

42 The Commission may contract with any person, agency, association, or nonprofit corporation  
43 to carry out the activities and programs for which the tax proceeds may be expended. All  
44 contracts entered into pursuant to this subsection shall require an annual financial audit of any  
45 funds expended and a performance audit of contractual obligations.

46 A municipality shall use the proceeds of the prepared food and beverage tax distributed to it  
47 for the financing of construction or expansion of facilities that improve the civic life of municipal  
48 residents and for the promotion and funding of events at such facilities.

49 Sec. 9. Effective Date of Levy. – A tax levied under this act shall become effective on the  
50 date specified in the resolution levying the tax. That date must be the first day of a calendar  
51 month, however, and may not be earlier than the first day of the second month after the date the

1 resolution is adopted. The levy of a prepared food and beverage tax may not be effective before  
2 January 1, 1994.

3 Sec. 10. Restaurant Representation. – Upon enactment of a prepared food and beverage tax,  
4 the Cumberland County Board of Commissioners shall, by resolution, appoint one or more  
5 restaurant owners or operators in Cumberland County to the Cumberland County Civic Center  
6 Commission and shall also appoint one or more restaurant owners or operators to the governing  
7 body of the Fayetteville Area Convention and Visitors Bureau.

8 Sec. 11. Repeal. – A tax levied under this act may be repealed by a resolution adopted by the  
9 Cumberland County Board of Commissioners. ~~The Cumberland County Board of~~  
10 ~~Commissioners shall repeal the tax when the new or expanded arena facilities for which the tax~~  
11 ~~was imposed are constructed and any debt for those facilities has been paid.~~ Repeal of a tax  
12 levied under this act shall become effective on the first day of a month and may not become  
13 effective until the end of the fiscal year in which the repeal resolution was adopted. Repeal of a  
14 tax levied under this act does not affect a liability for a tax that has attached before the effective  
15 date of the repeal, nor does it affect a right to a refund of a tax that accrued before the effective  
16 date of the repeal.

17 Sec. 12. This act is effective upon ratification."

18 **SECTION 2.** This act becomes effective January 1, 2021, and applies to sales of  
19 prepared food and beverages made on or after that date.