

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2009

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SENATE BILL 765
House Committee Substitute Favorable 7/1/10

Short Title: Special Needs/Pooled Trusts/Medicaid Reimbur. (Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 24, 2009

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO AMEND THE GENERAL STATUTES WITH RESPECT TO COMMUNITY
3 THIRD PARTY TRUSTS, MEDICAID SPECIAL NEEDS TRUSTS AND MEDICAID
4 POOLED TRUSTS, AND TO PROVIDE FOR MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENT IN
5 CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.

6 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

7 SECTION 1. Chapter 36D of the General Statutes reads as rewritten:

8 "Chapter 36D.

9 North Carolina Community Third Party Trusts, Pooled Trusts and Special Needs Trusts.

10 Trust for Persons with Severe Chronic Disabilities.

11 "§ 36D-1. Title; findings.

12 (a) This ~~Article Chapter~~ shall be known and may be cited as the "North Carolina
13 Community Third Party Trusts, Pooled Trusts and Special Needs Trusts Act". ~~Trust for Persons~~
14 ~~With Severe Chronic Disabilities Act~~".

15 (b) The General Assembly finds that it is in the public interest to encourage activities by
16 voluntary associations and private citizens that will supplement and augment those services
17 provided by local, State, and federal government agencies in discharge of their responsibilities
18 toward individuals with severe chronic disabilities. The General Assembly further finds that, as
19 a result of changing social, economic, and demographic trends, families of persons with severe
20 chronic disabilities are increasingly aware of the need for a vehicle by which they can assure
21 ongoing individualized personal concern for a ~~severely disabled~~ family member with a
22 disability who may survive ~~that disabled person's~~ this or her parents or other family members,
23 and provide for the efficient management of ~~small legacies or~~ trust funds to be used for the
24 benefit of that person with a disability. ~~disabled person~~. In a number of other states, voluntary
25 associations have established foundations or trusts intended to be responsive to these concerns.
26 Therefore, the General Assembly finds that North Carolina will benefit by the enactment of
27 enabling legislation expressly authorizing the formation of ~~community trusts~~ Community Third
28 Party Trusts, Pooled Trusts and Special Needs Trusts in accordance with 42 U.S.C. §
29 1396p(d)(4) and criteria set forth by statute and administered by the Secretary of ~~State~~,
30 State under Chapter 55A of the General Statutes. ~~These community trusts permit the pooling of~~
31 ~~resources contributed by families or persons with philanthropic intent, along with the~~
32 ~~reservation of portions of these funds for the use and benefit of designated beneficiaries.~~

33 (c) This ~~Article Chapter~~ shall be liberally construed and applied to promote its
34 underlying purposes and policies, which are, among others, to:

35 (1) ~~Encourage the orderly establishment of community trusts for the benefit of~~
36 ~~persons with severe chronic disabilities;~~



- 1 (2) Ensure that ~~community trusts~~Community Third Party or Pooled Trusts for
2 the benefit of persons with severe chronic disabilities are established and
3 administered properly and that the managing boards of the trusts are free
4 from conflicts of ~~interest;~~interest.
- 5 (3) Facilitate sound administration of trust funds for persons with severe chronic
6 disabilities by allowing family ~~members-~~members, persons with disabilities,
7 and others to pool resources in order to make professional management
8 investment more ~~efficient;~~efficient.
- 9 (4) Provide parents of persons with severe chronic disabilities peace of mind in
10 knowing that a means exists to ensure that the interests of their children who
11 have severe chronic disabilities are properly looked after and managed after
12 the parents die or become ~~incapacitated;~~incapacitated.
- 13 (5) ~~Help make~~Assist in making guardians available for persons with severe
14 chronic disabilities who are incompetent, when no other family member is
15 available for this ~~purpose;~~purpose.
- 16 (6) Encourage the availability of private resources to purchase for persons with
17 severe chronic disabilities goods and services that are not available through
18 any governmental or charitable program and to conserve these resources by
19 limiting purchases to those that are not available from other ~~sources;~~sources.
- 20 (7) Encourage the inclusion, as beneficiaries of ~~community-~~Community Third
21 Party or Pooled Trusts,~~trusts,~~ of persons who lack resources and whose
22 families are indigent, in a way that does not diminish the resources available
23 to other beneficiaries whose families have contributed to the ~~trust;~~trust; and
- 24 (8) Remove the disincentives that discourage parents and others from setting
25 aside funds for the future protection of persons with severe chronic
26 disabilities by ensuring that the interest of beneficiaries ~~in community~~of
27 trusts that meet the rules set forth by the Department are not considered
28 assets or income that would disqualify them from any governmental or
29 charitable entitlement program with an economic means test.
- 30 (9) Require, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1396p(d)(4), the payback of monies from
31 Pooled Trusts and Special Needs Trusts up to an amount equal to the total
32 amount of assistance paid for by the Department on behalf of or to the
33 beneficiary from any funds remaining in the beneficiary's individual trust
34 account upon the death of the individual or the termination of the individual
35 trust account.

36 (d) Nothing in this Chapter shall affect the establishment, interpretation, or construction
37 of Pooled or Special Needs Trust instruments which do not conform with the provisions of this
38 Chapter, nor shall this Chapter impair the State's authority to be paid from or seek
39 reimbursement from any Pooled or Special Needs Trust which does not conform with the
40 provisions of this Chapter or to deem the principal or income of any nonconforming 36D Trust
41 an available resource under any program of government benefits or assistance.

42 "**§ 36D-2. Definitions.**

43 As used in this ~~Article,~~Chapter, unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

- 44 (1) "Beneficiary" means Beneficiary. – Any of the following persons:
- 45 a. Any person of any age -any person-with a severe chronic disability
46 who has qualified as a member of the Community Third Party Trust,
47 funded with assets of a third party or by will.
- 48 b. Any person who meets the definition of disability as defined in 42
49 U.S.C. § 1382c(a)(3) on whose behalf an individual Medicaid Pooled
50 Trust sub-account was established by the parent, grandparent, or
51 legal guardian of the individual, by the individual, or by a court.

- 1 c. ~~Any person who meets the definition of disability as defined in 42~~
2 U.S.C. § 1382c(a)(3) on whose behalf a Medicaid Special Needs
3 Trust account was established by the parent, grandparent, or legal
4 guardian of the individual, or by a court. ~~community trust program~~
5 ~~and who has the right to receive those services and benefits vested~~
6 ~~with the management of the business and affairs of a corporation,~~
7 ~~formed for the purpose of managing a community trust, irrespective~~
8 ~~of the name by which the group is designated.~~
- 9 (2) "Community trust" means a Community Third Party Trust. – A trust funded
10 with the assets of a third party for the benefit of a person of any age with
11 severe chronic disabilities, that is administered by a nonprofit ~~organization~~
12 corporation that offers all of the following services:
- 13 a. ~~Administration of special trust funds for persons with severe chronic~~
14 ~~disabilities;disabilities.~~
- 15 b. ~~Follow along services;services.~~
- 16 c. Guardianship for persons with severe chronic disabilities who are
17 incompetent, when no other family member or immediate friend is
18 available for this ~~purpose; and~~purpose.
- 19 d. ~~Advice and counsel;Information and referral services~~ to persons who
20 have been appointed as individual guardians of the persons or estates
21 of persons with severe chronic disabilities.
- 22 (2a) Department. – The Department of Health and Human Services.
- 23 (2b) Family members. – Persons who are related by blood or marriage within the
24 sixth degree to the beneficiary.
- 25 (3) ~~"Follow along services"~~Follow along services. – Includes all of the
26 ~~following; means~~ (i) those services offered by ~~community trusts~~Community
27 Third Party or Pooled Trusts that are designed to ensure that the needs of
28 each beneficiary are being met for as long as may be required and may
29 include periodic visits to the beneficiary and to the places where the
30 beneficiary receives services, (ii) participation in the development of
31 individualized plans being made by service providers for the beneficiary,
32 and (iii) other similar services consistent with the purposes of this
33 ~~Article.Chapter.~~
- 34 (3a) Medicaid Pooled Trust, pooled trust, or umbrella pooled trust. – A trust
35 pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1396p(d)(4)(C) and the rules set forth for pooled
36 trusts by the Department that meets all of the following requirements:
- 37 a. The trust is irrevocable.
- 38 b. The trust contains a separate sub-account for each beneficiary of the
39 trust, but the funds in the accounts are pooled for the purpose of
40 investment and management of funds. Investment of funds pursuant
41 to this subdivision shall be in accord with the Prudent Man rule.
- 42 c. The beneficiary is disabled as defined by 42 U.S.C. § 1382c(a)(3).
- 43 d. The trust is established solely for the benefit of the beneficiary by a
44 parent, grandparent, legal guardian, by the beneficiary, or by a court.
- 45 e. The trust was created on or after April 1, 1994.
- 46 f. The trust provides that upon the death of the beneficiary the State
47 will receive all amounts remaining in the beneficiary's account up to
48 the total amount of medical assistance paid on behalf of the
49 beneficiary as set forth in G.S. 36D-6.
- 50 g. Trust language governing each Medicaid Pooled Trust shall be
51 approved by the Department.

- 1 h. A Medicaid Pooled Trust shall be established by a nonprofit
2 corporation that offers all of the following:
3 1. Administration of trust funds for persons with a disability as
4 defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1382c(a)(3).
5 2. Follow along services.
6 3. Guardianship for individuals with a disability pursuant to 42
7 U.S.C. § 1382c(a)(3) who are incompetent, when no other
8 family member or immediate friend is available for this
9 purpose.
10 4. Information and referral services to persons who have been
11 appointed as individual guardians of the persons or estates of
12 persons with a disability pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1382c(a)(3).
- 13 (3b) Medicaid Special Needs Trust, SNT, or special needs trust. – A trust
14 pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1396p(d)(4)(A) and the rules set forth for special
15 needs trusts by the Department that meets all of the following requirements:
16 a. The trust is irrevocable.
17 b. The trust contains only the assets of a beneficiary under sixty-five
18 years of age.
19 c. The beneficiary is disabled as defined by 42 U.S.C. § 1382c(a)(3).
20 d. The trust is established solely for the benefit of the beneficiary by a
21 parent, grandparent, legal guardian, or a court.
22 e. The trust requires that on the death of the beneficiary the Department
23 will receive all amounts remaining in the trust up to an amount equal
24 to the total amount of services paid on behalf of the applicant or
25 recipient.
26 f. The trust was created on or after April 1, 1994.
- 27 (4) ~~"Severe chronic disability" means~~Severe chronic disability. – A disability
28 which impairs one or more areas of independent functioning.~~a physical or~~
29 mental impairment that is expected to give rise to a long term need for
30 specialized health, social, and other services, and that makes the person with
31 the disability dependent upon others for assistance to secure these services.
- 32 (5) ~~"Surplus trust funds" means funds accumulated in the trust from~~
33 contributions made on behalf of an individual beneficiary that, after the
34 death of the beneficiary, are determined by the board to be in excess of the
35 actual cost of providing services during the beneficiary's lifetime, including
36 the beneficiary's share of administrative costs.
- 37 (6) ~~"Trustee" means any member of the board of a corporation, formed for the~~
38 purpose of managing a community trust, whether that member is designated
39 as a trustee, director, manager, governor, or by any other title.
- 40 (7) Sole benefit. – No individual other than the beneficiary benefits from the
41 special needs trust, either directly or indirectly.
- 42 (8) Surplus trust funds. – All funds remaining in the trust upon termination of
43 the trust, whether by death of the beneficiary or otherwise.
- 44 (9) Trustee. – An original, additional, or successor trustee, and a cotrustee,
45 whether or not appointed or confirmed by a court. The term does not include
46 trustees in mortgages and deeds of trust.
- 47 (10) 36D Trust. – Any trust governed by this Chapter.

48 **"§ 36D-3. Scope.**

49 This ~~Article~~Chapter applies to every ~~community trust~~Community Third Party Trust,
50 Medicaid Pooled Trust, or Special Needs Trust established in this State. In addition to meeting
51 the other requirements of this ~~Article, Chapter,~~ every board that administers a Community

1 Third Party Trust or Medicaid Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ shall incorporate as a nonprofit
2 corporation under Chapter 55A of the General Statutes. Except as otherwise provided in this
3 Chapter, Chapter 55A of the General Statutes applies to ~~community trusts~~ all trusts governed
4 by this Chapter. Article 9 of Chapter 36C of the General Statutes, the Uniform Trust Code,
5 applies to 36D Trusts in the same manner that it applies to trusts under the Uniform Trust Code,
6 with the exception of the following: The trustee of a pooled or special needs trust is liable to
7 the Department to the extent the trustee administers the trust in a way that is not for the sole
8 benefit of the beneficiary, regardless of the terms of the trust. Reasonable reliance on the terms
9 of the trust is not a valid defense to a claim that the trustee has acted in a way that is not for the
10 sole benefit of the beneficiary.

11 **"§ 36D-4. Administration of Community Third Party and Pooled Trusts; powers and**
12 **duties.**

13 (a) Every ~~community trust~~ Community Third Party or Pooled Trust shall be
14 administered by a board. The board shall be comprised of no less than nine and no more than
15 21 members, at least one-third of whom are parents or relatives of persons with severe chronic
16 disabilities. No board member shall be a provider of habilitative, health, social, or educational
17 services to persons with severe chronic disabilities or an employee of such a service provider.
18 The board may, however, allow service providers to serve on the board in an advisory capacity.
19 Board members shall be selected, to the maximum extent possible, from geographic areas
20 throughout the area served by the trust.

21 The certificate of incorporation filed with the Secretary of State under Chapter 55A of the
22 General Statutes shall, in addition to the requirements set forth in that Chapter, demonstrate that
23 the requirements of this section have been met.

24 (b) Notwithstanding any other law, no trustee may be compensated for services
25 provided as a member of the board of a Community Third Party or Pooled Trust. ~~community~~
26 ~~trust~~. No fees or commissions shall be paid to these trustees; however, a trustee may be paid for
27 necessary expenses incurred by the trustee and may receive indemnification as permitted under
28 Chapter 55A of the General Statutes. Statutes as it applies to nonprofit organizations.

29 (c) For every Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ incorporated
30 under this ~~Article, Chapter,~~ the corporation itself is considered the trustee of any funds
31 administered by it. No individual board member is considered to be trustee of any fund
32 deposited on behalf of any individual beneficiary with severe chronic disabilities.

33 (d) The board shall adopt bylaws that include a declaration delineating the primary
34 geographic area serviced by the trust and the principal services to be provided. The board shall
35 file the bylaws with the Secretary of State.

36 (e) The board may retain paid staff as it considers necessary to provide follow along
37 services to the extent required by each beneficiary.

38 (e1) The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ may authorize the
39 expenditure of funds for any goods or services, including recreational services, which ~~the~~
40 ~~board, in its sole discretion, determines~~ will promote the well-being of ~~and is for the sole benefit~~
41 ~~of the any~~ beneficiary. The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ may pay
42 for the reasonable burial expenses of any beneficiary; however, if the beneficiary
43 receives SSI benefits, burial expenses may only be paid for as allowed by Social Security
44 Administration regulations. The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~,
45 however, may not expend funds for any goods or services of comparable quality to those
46 available to any particular beneficiary through any governmental or charitable program,
47 insurance, or other sources. The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ may
48 expend funds to meet the reasonable costs of administering the Community Third Party or
49 Pooled Trust. ~~community trust~~.

50 (f) The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ is not required to
51 provide services to a beneficiary who is a competent adult and who has refused to accept the

1 services. Further, the Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ shall not
2 provide services of a nature or in a manner that would be contrary to the public policy of this
3 State at the time the services are to be provided. In either case, the Community Third Party or
4 Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ may offer alternate services that are consistent with the purposes
5 of this ~~Article~~ Chapter and in keeping with the best interests of the beneficiary.

6 (g) The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ may accept
7 appointment as guardian of the person, guardian of the estate, or guardian of both on behalf of
8 any beneficiary. If the Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ accepts
9 appointment as guardian of the person of an individual, it shall assign a staff member to carry
10 out its responsibilities as the guardian. The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community~~
11 ~~trust~~ may, upon request, offer consultative and professional assistance to an individual, private
12 or public guardian of any of its beneficiaries.

13 (h) The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ may accept
14 contributions, bequests, and designations under life insurance policies to the Community Third
15 Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ on behalf of individuals with severe chronic disabilities
16 for the purpose of qualifying them as beneficiaries.

17 (i) At the time a contribution, bequest, or assignment of insurance proceeds is
18 ~~made,~~ made to a Community Third Party Trust, or to a beneficiary of a Pooled Trust, the trustor
19 shall receive a written statement of the services to be provided to the beneficiary. The statement
20 shall include a starting date for the delivery of services or the condition precedent, such as the
21 death of the trustor, which shall determine the starting date. The statement shall describe the
22 frequency with which services shall be provided and their duration, and the criteria or
23 procedures for modifying the program of services from time to time in the best interests of the
24 beneficiary. In addition, there shall be a properly executed trust agreement between the
25 Community Third Party or Pooled Trust and the trustor.

26 (j) No trustee, board member or paid staff member of a Community Third Party or
27 Pooled Trust shall undertake legal representation or other professional services on behalf of the
28 trust or its beneficiaries.

29 (k) The Department shall be given a minimum of 30 days notice if there is to be a
30 change in trustee.

31 **"§ 36D-5. Community Third Party and Pooled Trust Accountability.**

32 (a) Along with the annual report filed with the Secretary of State under Chapter 55A of
33 the General Statutes, the Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ shall file an
34 itemized statement that shows the funds collected for the year, income earned, salaries, other
35 expenses incurred, and the opening and final trust balances. A copy of ~~this statement~~ the annual
36 individual accounting statement of each beneficiary's sub-account shall be made
37 ~~available,~~ available by the trustee, upon request, to the Department, any beneficiary, guardian,
38 trustor, or designee of the trustor. In addition, once annually, each trustor or the trustor's
39 designee shall receive a detailed individual statement of the services provided to the trustor's
40 beneficiary during the previous 12 months and the services to be provided during the following
41 12 months. The Community Third Party or Pooled Trust ~~community trust~~ shall make a copy of
42 the individual statement available to any beneficiary, upon request.

43 (b) The Department or its agents may perform annual audits of any Community Third
44 Party or Pooled Trusts existing in the State.

45 **"§ 36D-6. Gifts, Community Third Party or Pooled Trust surplus trust funds.**

46 (a) Community Third Party and Pooled Trusts may accept gifts and use surplus trust
47 funds to meet reasonable start-up costs and reduce the charges to the trust for the cost of
48 administration and for the purpose of qualifying as beneficiary any indigent person whose
49 family members lack the resources to make a full contribution on that person's behalf. A
50 maximum of fifty percent (50%) of the surplus trust funds may be retained in the Community
51 Third Party or Pooled Trust account for this purpose as well as to cover administrative costs.

1 Gifts made to the Community Third Party or Pooled Trust for an unspecified purpose shall be
2 used by the trust either to qualify indigent persons whose families lack the means to qualify
3 them as beneficiaries of the trust or to meet any reasonable start-up or administrative costs that
4 the trust incurs.

5 (b) For Community Third Party Trusts, remaining surplus trust funds may be distributed
6 to additional beneficiaries as specified in the Trust Agreement.

7 (c) For Medicaid Pooled Trusts, upon termination of an individual trust account, the
8 surplus trust funds remaining in the individual account shall be used to satisfy any claims or
9 liens of the Department, up to an amount equal to the total medical assistance paid on behalf of
10 or to the disabled individual by the Department. The amount retained by the trust shall be
11 determined on a sliding scale calculation, based upon the number of years the disabled
12 individual received services from the nonprofit corporation, but in no instance shall the trust
13 retain more than fifty percent (50%) of the surplus trust funds, unless the claims or liens of the
14 Department are less than fifty percent (50%) of the surplus trust funds.

15 (d) A Medicaid Pooled Trust may not distribute surplus trust funds to any
16 remaindermen identified in the trust document unless there are funds remaining after all claims
17 or liens of the Department have been satisfied, nor shall it use surplus trust funds to make any
18 charitable contribution on behalf of any beneficiary or any group or class of beneficiaries.~~The
19 community trust may accept gifts and use surplus trust funds for the purpose of qualifying as
20 beneficiary any indigent person whose family members lack the resources to make a full
21 contribution on that person's behalf. The extent and character of the services and selection of
22 beneficiaries are at the discretion of the community trust. The community trust may not use
23 surplus trust funds to make any charitable contribution on behalf of any beneficiary or any
24 group or class of beneficiaries. The community trust may accept gifts to meet start up costs,
25 reduce the charges to the trust for the cost of administration, and for any other purpose that is
26 consistent with this Article. Gifts made to the trust for an unspecified purpose shall be used by
27 the community trust either to qualify indigent persons whose families lack the means to qualify
28 them as beneficiaries of the trust or to meet any start up costs that the trust incurs.~~

29 **"§ 36D-7. Special requests on behalf of beneficiary.**

30 ~~The community trust~~Community Third Party Trust may agree to fulfill any special requests
31 made on behalf of a beneficiary as long as the requests are consistent with this ~~Article~~Chapter
32 and provided that an adequate contribution has been made for this purpose on behalf of a
33 beneficiary. The Medicaid Pooled Trust may only disburse sub-account trust funds if such
34 disbursement is in the sole benefit of the beneficiary.~~The community trust may agree to serve
35 as trustee for any individual trust created on behalf of a beneficiary, regardless of whether the
36 trust is revocable or irrevocable, has one or more remaindermen or contingent beneficiaries, or
37 any other condition, so long as the individual trust is consistent with the purposes of this
38 Article.~~

39 **"§ 36D-8. Irrevocability; impossibility of fulfillment.**

40 ~~A community trust for persons with severe chronic disabilities is irrevocable, but the~~
41 ~~trustees in their sole discretion may provide compensation for any contribution to the trust to~~
42 ~~any trustor who, upon good cause, withdraws a beneficiary designated by the trustor from the~~
43 ~~trust, or if it becomes impossible to fulfill the conditions of the trust with regard to an~~
44 ~~individual beneficiary for reasons other than the death of the beneficiary.~~

45 **"§ 36D-9. Beneficiary's interest in trust not asset for income eligibility determination.**

46 ~~Notwithstanding any provisions of Chapter 108A of the General Statutes, the~~The
47 beneficiary's interest in any community trust 36D Trust is not considered to be an asset for the
48 purpose of determining income eligibility for any publicly operated program, nor shall that
49 interest be reached in satisfaction of a claim for support and maintenance of the beneficiary.
50 The Department shall not reduce the benefits or services available to any individual because
51 that person is the beneficiary of a 36D Trust. The Department may authorize termination of an

1 individual's eligibility for medical assistance or impose sanctions as necessary for failure of a
2 purported 36D Trust to comply with the requirements of this Chapter and any rules adopted by
3 the Department pursuant to this Chapter. The Department may authorize termination of an
4 individual's eligibility for medical assistance or impose sanctions as necessary for failure of the
5 trustee to administer the 36D Trust in a manner consistent with this Chapter, the rules adopted
6 by the Department pursuant to this Chapter, and federal law and policy. No agency shall reduce
7 the benefits of services available to any individual because that person is the beneficiary of a
8 community trust.

9 **"§ 36D-10. Trust not subject to law against perpetuities; restraints on alienation.**

10 A ~~community trust~~36D Trust shall not be subject to or held to be in violation of any
11 principle of law against perpetuities or restraints on alienation or perpetual accumulations of
12 trusts.

13 **"§ 36D-11. Settlement; trustee limitations.**

14 ~~The community trust shall settle a community trust by filing a final accounting in the~~
15 ~~superior court. In addition, at:~~

16 (a) The trustee of a Medicaid Pooled Trust shall provide a final disbursement and
17 accounting for an individual Pooled Trust sub-account to the Division of Medical Assistance,
18 Third Party Recovery Section, within 30 days of the receipt of an accounting of charges from
19 Medicaid, after the death of the beneficiary or other termination of the trust. An individual
20 Pooled Trust sub-account shall terminate upon the death of the beneficiary and the satisfaction
21 of all outstanding charges.

22 (b) At any time before the settlement of the final account, the ~~community~~
23 trust, Community Third Party or Pooled Trust, the Secretary of State, or the Attorney General
24 may bring an action for the dissolution of a nonprofit corporation in the superior court for the
25 purpose of terminating the trust or merging it with another charitable trust.

26 (c) No trustee or any private individual is entitled to share in the distribution of any of
27 the trust assets upon dissolution, merger, or settlement of the Community Third Party or Pooled
28 Trust.~~community trust.~~ Upon dissolution, merger, or settlement, the superior court shall
29 distribute all of the remaining net assets of the Community Third Party or Pooled Trust
30 ~~community trust~~ in a manner that is consistent with the purposes of this ~~Article~~ Chapter.

31 **"§ 36D-12. Special Needs Trust Administration and Accountability.**

32 (a) The trustee of a special needs trust may be either an individual or an institution. The
33 trustee shall be bonded in an amount not less than the assets held in trust. The trustee of a
34 special needs trust shall not accept appointment as guardian of the person nor guardian of the
35 estate on behalf of any beneficiary.

36 (b) A copy of any proposed special needs trust shall be submitted to the Department at
37 least 60 days prior to the execution or judicial approval of the trust. For any special needs trust
38 requiring court approval, notice of the time and place of any hearing regarding such approval
39 shall be served upon the designated agent for service of legal process for the Department at
40 least 15 business days prior to the hearing. A copy of an executed or judicially approved special
41 needs trust shall be sent to the Department within 10 days of its execution or approval.

42 (c) All liens or claims, including subrogation claims arising under G.S. 108A-57,
43 against funds received by a Medicaid recipient or the recipient's heirs or assigns, or someone on
44 behalf of the Medicaid recipient or the recipient's heirs or assigns, in favor of the State shall be
45 satisfied in full prior to execution or judicial approval of the special needs trust.

46 (d) Upon execution or approval of the special needs trust, an initial accounting of the
47 trust funds shall be submitted to the Department. The trustee of a special needs trust shall file
48 an itemized statement that shows the funds collected for the year, income earned, other
49 expenses incurred, and the opening and final trust balances. A copy of this statement shall be
50 made available, upon request, to the beneficiary, trustor, or designee of the trustor. Each trustor
51 or the trustor's designee shall receive a detailed individual statement of the services provided to

1 the beneficiary during the previous 12 months and the services to be provided during the
2 following 12 months. The trustee shall make a copy of the individual statement available to the
3 beneficiary upon request.

4 (e) The Department or its agents may perform annual audits of any special needs trust
5 existing in the State.

6 (f) Upon each redetermination of the individual's eligibility for medical assistance, the
7 beneficiary, the beneficiary's spouse, parent or legal guardian, or trustee shall submit to the
8 applicable county department of social services each of the following documents:

9 (1) An itemized statement showing the trust balance as of the date of
10 redetermination, all assets or items purchased with trust funds and all wages
11 or payments for services paid for with trust funds during the months
12 preceding the redetermination, and since the last application or
13 redetermination.

14 (2) Copies of all bank and other financial institution statements of the trust for
15 the preceding six months.

16 (3) If a specially equipped vehicle or real property has been purchased with trust
17 funds during the preceding six months, a copy of the purchase and sale
18 agreement, and deed or title to such property.

19 (g) The Department shall be given a minimum of 30 days' notice if there is to be a
20 change in trustee.

21 (h) The trustee shall give notice to the Department within ten days of the death of the
22 beneficiary. The trustee shall provide to the Department a final accounting and disbursement of
23 the special needs trust within 60 days of the death of the beneficiary.

24 (i) Any addition or augmentation of the trust by the beneficiary with the beneficiary's
25 own assets after the beneficiary has attained sixty-five years of age shall be treated as an
26 improper disposition of assets.

27 **"§ 36D-13. Special Needs Trust Termination.**

28 (a) Following execution or approval of a trust as a special needs trust, the special needs
29 trust may not be terminated, changed, or converted to any other form of trust, including a trust
30 formed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1396p(d)(4)(C) and this Chapter unless the Department first
31 receives an amount equal to the total medical assistance paid on behalf of the individual up to
32 the date of the termination, change or conversion from the funds remaining in the special needs
33 trust.

34 (b) If a special needs trust is found to be invalid or the beneficiary no longer qualifies
35 for Medicaid services, the special needs trust shall be deemed to have terminated, and the
36 termination provision mandating reimbursement to the Department shall apply.

37 (c) Upon termination of the trust, due to the death of the beneficiary or otherwise, only
38 the following may be paid from the special needs trust prior to the payment to the Department
39 required under this Chapter:

40 (1) Taxes due from the special needs trust to the State or federal government
41 due to the death of the beneficiary;

42 (2) Reasonable fees payable to the trustee for administration of the special needs
43 trust.

44 **"§ 36D-14. Special Needs Trust Purchases, Payments, and Disbursements.**

45 (a) The trustee shall have sole discretion in all purchases, payments, and disbursements
46 from the special needs trust in accordance with 42 U.S.C. § 1396p(d)(4)(A) and the rules set
47 forth for special needs trusts by the Department.

48 (b) The trustee of a special needs trust shall make only those payments and
49 disbursements that are for the sole benefit of the beneficiary. Distributions, in cash or
50 otherwise, shall not directly or indirectly benefit family members of the beneficiary.
51 Distributions to family members for care and services provided to the beneficiary are not for

1 the sole benefit of the beneficiary. The trustee of a special needs trust shall not make cash
2 distributions to a beneficiary.

3 (c) Any real or personal property purchased by the trustee which is capable of being
4 titled to someone or to some entity shall be titled solely in the name of the trust.

5 (d) The trustee of a special needs trust may authorize the expenditure of funds for any
6 goods or services, including recreational services, which the trustee, in its sole discretion,
7 determines will promote the well-being of any beneficiary. The trustee shall not expend funds
8 for any goods or services of comparable quality to those available to any particular beneficiary
9 through any governmental or charitable program, insurance, or other sources. The trustee may
10 expend funds to meet the reasonable costs of administering the trust.

11 (e) The trustee shall not make purchases, payments, or disbursements for services of a
12 nature or in a manner that would be contrary to the public policy of this State at the time the
13 services are to be provided. The trustee shall not make purchases, payments, or disbursements
14 which are contrary to the purpose of special needs trusts as that purpose is made evident by
15 federal law and policy, this Chapter, and the rules adopted by the Department pursuant to this
16 Chapter."

17 **SECTION 2.** This act is effective when it becomes law.