

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2001**

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**HOUSE BILL 1704\***

Short Title: Adjust Penalties B1 to E Offenses.

(Public)

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Sponsors: Representative Haire.

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Referred to: Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House.

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June 13, 2002

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO REALLOCATE THREE MONTHS FROM THE MINIMUM SENTENCE OF CLASSES B1 THROUGH E TO THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE, AND TO INCREASE THE PERIOD OF POST-RELEASE SUPERVISION FROM NINE MONTHS TO TWELVE MONTHS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** G.S. 15A-1340.17(c) reads as rewritten:

"(c) Punishments for Each Class of Offense and Prior Record Level; Punishment Chart Described. – The authorized punishment for each class of offense and prior record level is as specified in the chart below. Prior record levels are indicated by the Roman numerals placed horizontally on the top of the chart. Classes of offense are indicated by the letters placed vertically on the left side of the chart. Each cell on the chart contains the following components:

- (1) A sentence disposition or dispositions: "C" indicates that a community punishment is authorized; "I" indicates that an intermediate punishment is authorized; "A" indicates that an active punishment is authorized; and "Life Imprisonment Without Parole" indicates that the defendant shall be imprisoned for the remainder of the prisoner's natural life.
- (2) A presumptive range of minimum durations, if the sentence of imprisonment is neither aggravated or mitigated; any minimum term of imprisonment in that range is permitted unless the court finds pursuant to G.S. 15A-1340.16 that an aggravated or mitigated sentence is appropriate. The presumptive range is the middle of the three ranges in the cell.
- (3) A mitigated range of minimum durations if the court finds pursuant to G.S. 15A-1340.16 that a mitigated sentence of imprisonment is justified; in such a case, any minimum term of imprisonment in the

mitigated range is permitted. The mitigated range is the lower of the three ranges in the cell.

- (4) An aggravated range of minimum durations if the court finds pursuant to G.S. 15A-1340.16 that an aggravated sentence of imprisonment is justified; in such a case, any minimum term of imprisonment in the aggravated range is permitted. The aggravated range is the higher of the three ranges in the cell.

**PRIOR RECORD LEVEL**

	I 0 Pts	II 1-4 Pts	III 5-8 Pts	IV 9-14 Pts	V 15-18 Pts	VI 19+ Pts	
A	Life Imprisonment Without Parole or Death as Established by Statute						
	A	A	A	A	A	A	DISPOSITION
	<del>240-300</del>	<del>288-360</del>	<del>336-420</del>	<del>384-480</del>	Life Imprisonment Without Parole		Aggravated
B1	<del>192-240</del>	<del>230-288</del>	<del>269-336</del>	<del>307-384</del>	<del>346-433</del>	<del>384-480</del>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<del>144-192</del>	<del>173-230</del>	<del>202-269</del>	<del>230-307</del>	<del>260-346</del>	<del>288-384</del>	Mitigated
	<u>237-297</u>	<u>285-357</u>	<u>333-417</u>	<u>381-477</u>	Life Imprisonment Without Parole		Aggravated
B1	<u>189-237</u>	<u>227-285</u>	<u>266-333</u>	<u>304-381</u>	<u>343-430</u>	<u>381-477</u>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<u>141-189</u>	<u>170-227</u>	<u>199-266</u>	<u>227-304</u>	<u>257-343</u>	<u>285-381</u>	Mitigated
	A	A	A	A	A	A	DISPOSITION
	<del>157-196</del>	<del>189-237</del>	<del>220-276</del>	<del>251-313</del>	<del>282-353</del>	<del>313-392</del>	Aggravated
B2	<del>125-157</del>	<del>151-189</del>	<del>176-220</del>	<del>201-251</del>	<del>225-282</del>	<del>251-313</del>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<del>94-125</del>	<del>114-151</del>	<del>132-176</del>	<del>151-201</del>	<del>169-225</del>	<del>188-251</del>	Mitigated
	<u>154-193</u>	<u>186-234</u>	<u>217-273</u>	<u>248-310</u>	<u>279-350</u>	<u>310-389</u>	Aggravated
B2	<u>122-154</u>	<u>148-186</u>	<u>173-217</u>	<u>198-248</u>	<u>222-279</u>	<u>248-310</u>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<u>91-122</u>	<u>111-148</u>	<u>129-173</u>	<u>148-198</u>	<u>166-222</u>	<u>185-248</u>	Mitigated
	A	A	A	A	A	A	DISPOSITION
	<del>73-92</del>	<del>100-125</del>	<del>116-145</del>	<del>133-167</del>	<del>151-188</del>	<del>168-210</del>	Aggravated
C	<del>58-73</del>	<del>80-100</del>	<del>93-116</del>	<del>107-133</del>	<del>121-151</del>	<del>135-168</del>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<del>44-58</del>	<del>60-80</del>	<del>70-93</del>	<del>80-107</del>	<del>90-121</del>	<del>101-135</del>	Mitigated
	<u>70-89</u>	<u>97-122</u>	<u>113-142</u>	<u>130-164</u>	<u>148-185</u>	<u>165-207</u>	Aggravated
C	<u>55-70</u>	<u>77-97</u>	<u>90-113</u>	<u>104-130</u>	<u>118-148</u>	<u>132-165</u>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<u>41-55</u>	<u>57-77</u>	<u>67-90</u>	<u>77-104</u>	<u>87-118</u>	<u>98-132</u>	Mitigated
	A	A	A	A	A	A	DISPOSITION
	<del>64-80</del>	<del>77-95</del>	<del>103-129</del>	<del>117-146</del>	<del>133-167</del>	<del>146-183</del>	Aggravated
D	<del>51-64</del>	<del>61-77</del>	<del>82-103</del>	<del>94-117</del>	<del>107-133</del>	<del>117-146</del>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<del>38-51</del>	<del>46-61</del>	<del>61-82</del>	<del>71-94</del>	<del>80-107</del>	<del>88-117</del>	Mitigated
	<u>61-77</u>	<u>74-92</u>	<u>100-126</u>	<u>114-143</u>	<u>130-164</u>	<u>143-180</u>	Aggravated
D	<u>48-61</u>	<u>58-74</u>	<u>79-100</u>	<u>91-114</u>	<u>104-130</u>	<u>114-143</u>	PRESUMPTIVE
	<u>35-48</u>	<u>43-58</u>	<u>58-79</u>	<u>68-91</u>	<u>77-104</u>	<u>85-114</u>	Mitigated

1		I/A	I/A	A	A	A	A	DISPOSITION
2		<u>25-31</u>	<u>29-36</u>	<u>34-42</u>	<u>46-58</u>	<u>53-66</u>	<u>59-74</u>	Aggravated
3	E	<u>20-25</u>	<u>23-29</u>	<u>27-34</u>	<u>37-46</u>	<u>42-53</u>	<u>47-59</u>	PRESUMPTIVE
4		<u>15-20</u>	<u>17-23</u>	<u>20-27</u>	<u>28-37</u>	<u>32-42</u>	<u>35-47</u>	Mitigated
5		<u>22-28</u>	<u>26-33</u>	<u>31-39</u>	<u>43-55</u>	<u>50-63</u>	<u>56-71</u>	Aggravated
6	E	<u>17-22</u>	<u>20-26</u>	<u>24-31</u>	<u>34-43</u>	<u>39-50</u>	<u>44-56</u>	PRESUMPTIVE
7		<u>12-17</u>	<u>14-20</u>	<u>17-24</u>	<u>25-34</u>	<u>29-39</u>	<u>32-44</u>	Mitigate
8		I/A	I/A	I/A	A	A	A	DISPOSITION
9		16-20	19-24	21-26	25-31	34-42	39-49	Aggravated
10	F	13-16	15-19	17-21	20-25	27-34	31-39	PRESUMPTIVE
11		10-13	11-15	13-17	15-20	20-27	23-31	Mitigated
12		I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A	A	A	DISPOSITION
13		13-16	15-19	16-20	20-25	21-26	29-36	Aggravated
14	G	10-13	12-15	13-16	16-20	17-21	23-29	PRESUMPTIVE
15		8-10	9-12	10-13	12-16	13-17	17-23	Mitigated
16		C/I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A	A	DISPOSITION
17		6-8	8-10	10-12	11-14	15-19	20-25	Aggravated
18	H	5-6	6-8	8-10	9-11	12-15	16-20	PRESUMPTIVE
19		4-5	4-6	6-8	7-9	9-12	12-16	Mitigated
20		C	C/I	I	I/A	I/A	I/A	DISPOSITION
21		6-8	6-8	6-8	8-10	9-11	10-12	Aggravated
22	I	4-6	4-6	5-6	6-8	7-9	8-10	PRESUMPTIVE
23		3-4	3-4	4-5	4-6	5-7	6-8	Mitigated

24 (d) Maximum Sentences Specified for Class F through Class I Felonies. – Unless  
 25 provided otherwise in a statute establishing a punishment for a specific crime, for each  
 26 minimum term of imprisonment in the chart in subsection (c) of this section, expressed  
 27 in months, the corresponding maximum term of imprisonment, also expressed in  
 28 months, is as specified in the table below for Class F through Class I felonies. The first  
 29 figure in each cell in the table is the minimum term and the second is the maximum  
 30 term.

31								
32	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-8	7-9	8-10	9-11	10-12
33	11-14	12-15	13-16	14-17	15-18	16-20	17-21	18-22
34	19-23	20-24	21-26	22-27	23-28	24-29	25-30	26-32
35	27-33	28-34	29-35	30-36	31-38	32-39	33-40	34-41
36	35-42	36-44	37-45	38-46	39-47	40-48	41-50	42-51
37	43-52	44-53	45-54	46-56	47-57	48-58	49-59	
38								

39 (e) Maximum Sentences Specified for Class B1 through Class E Felonies for  
 40 Minimum Terms up to 339 Months. – Unless provided otherwise in a statute  
 41 establishing a punishment for a specific crime, for each minimum term of imprisonment  
 42 in the chart in subsection (c) of this section, expressed in months, the corresponding  
 43 maximum term of imprisonment, also expressed in months, is as specified in the table

1 below for Class B1 through Class E felonies. The first figure in each cell of the table is  
 2 the minimum term and the second is the maximum term.

3								
4	15-27	16-29	17-30	18-31	19-32	20-33	21-35	22-36
5	23-37	24-38	25-39	26-41	27-42	28-43	29-44	30-45
6	31-47	32-48	33-49	34-50	35-51	36-53	37-54	38-55
7	39-56	40-57	41-59	42-60	43-61	44-62	45-63	46-65
8	47-66	48-67	49-68	50-69	51-71	52-72	53-73	54-74
9	55-75	56-77	57-78	58-79	59-80	60-81	61-83	62-84
10	63-85	64-86	65-87	66-89	67-90	68-91	69-92	70-93
11	71-95	72-96	73-97	74-98	75-99	76-101	77-102	78-103
12	79-104	80-105	81-107	82-108	83-109	84-110	85-111	86-113
13	87-114	88-115	89-116	90-117	91-119	92-120	93-121	94-122
14	95-123	96-125	97-126	98-127	99-128	100-129	101-131	102-132
15	103-133	104-134	105-135	106-137	107-138	108-139	109-140	110-141
16	111-143	112-144	113-145	114-146	115-147	116-149	117-150	118-151
17	119-152	120-153	121-155	122-156	123-157	124-158	125-159	126-161
18	127-162	128-163	129-164	130-165	131-167	132-168	133-169	134-170
19	135-171	136-173	137-174	138-175	139-176	140-177	141-179	142-180
20	143-181	144-182	145-183	146-185	147-186	148-187	149-188	150-189
21	151-191	152-192	153-193	154-194	155-195	156-197	157-198	158-199
22	159-200	160-201	161-203	162-204	163-205	164-206	165-207	166-209
23	167-210	168-211	169-212	170-213	171-215	172-216	173-217	174-218
24	175-219	176-221	177-222	178-223	179-224	180-225	181-227	182-228
25	183-229	184-230	185-231	186-233	187-234	188-235	189-236	190-237
26	191-239	192-240	193-241	194-242	195-243	196-245	197-246	198-247
27	199-248	200-249	201-251	202-252	203-253	204-254	205-255	206-257
28	207-258	208-259	209-260	210-261	211-263	212-264	213-265	214-266
29	215-267	216-269	217-270	218-271	219-272	220-273	221-275	222-276
30	223-277	224-278	225-279	226-281	227-282	228-283	229-284	230-285
31	231-287	232-288	233-289	234-290	235-291	236-293	237-294	238-295
32	239-296	240-297	241-299	242-300	243-301	244-302	245-303	246-305
33	247-306	248-307	249-308	250-309	251-311	252-312	253-313	254-314
34	255-315	256-317	257-318	258-319	259-320	260-321	261-323	262-324
35	263-325	264-326	265-327	266-329	267-330	268-331	269-332	270-333
36	271-335	272-336	273-337	274-338	275-339	276-341	277-342	278-343
37	279-344	280-345	281-347	282-348	283-349	284-350	285-351	286-353
38	287-354	288-355	289-356	290-357	291-359	292-360	293-361	294-362
39	295-363	296-365	297-366	298-367	299-368	300-369	301-371	302-372
40	303-373	304-374	305-375	306-377	307-378	308-379	309-380	310-381
41	311-383	312-384	313-385	314-386	315-387	316-389	317-390	318-391
42	319-392	320-393	321-395	322-396	323-397	324-398	325-399	326-401
43	327-402	328-403	329-404	330-405	331-407	332-408	333-409	334-410
44	335-411	336-413	337-414	338-415	339-416			

1	<u>12-27</u>	<u>13-28</u>	<u>14-29</u>	<u>15-30</u>	<u>16-32</u>	<u>17-33</u>	<u>18-34</u>	<u>19-35</u>
2	<u>20-36</u>	<u>21-38</u>	<u>22-39</u>	<u>23-40</u>	<u>24-41</u>	<u>25-42</u>	<u>26-44</u>	<u>27-45</u>
3	<u>28-46</u>	<u>29-47</u>	<u>30-48</u>	<u>31-50</u>	<u>32-51</u>	<u>33-52</u>	<u>34-53</u>	<u>35-54</u>
4	<u>36-56</u>	<u>37-57</u>	<u>38-58</u>	<u>39-59</u>	<u>40-60</u>	<u>41-62</u>	<u>42-63</u>	<u>43-64</u>
5	<u>44-65</u>	<u>45-66</u>	<u>46-68</u>	<u>47-69</u>	<u>48-70</u>	<u>49-71</u>	<u>50-72</u>	<u>51-74</u>
6	<u>52-75</u>	<u>53-76</u>	<u>54-77</u>	<u>55-78</u>	<u>56-80</u>	<u>57-81</u>	<u>58-82</u>	<u>59-83</u>
7	<u>60-84</u>	<u>61-86</u>	<u>62-87</u>	<u>63-88</u>	<u>64-89</u>	<u>65-90</u>	<u>66-92</u>	<u>67-93</u>
8	<u>68-94</u>	<u>69-95</u>	<u>70-96</u>	<u>71-98</u>	<u>72-99</u>	<u>73-100</u>	<u>74-101</u>	<u>75-102</u>
9	<u>76-104</u>	<u>77-105</u>	<u>78-106</u>	<u>79-107</u>	<u>80-108</u>	<u>81-110</u>	<u>82-111</u>	<u>83-112</u>
10	<u>84-113</u>	<u>85-114</u>	<u>86-116</u>	<u>87-117</u>	<u>88-118</u>	<u>89-119</u>	<u>90-120</u>	<u>91-122</u>
11	<u>92-123</u>	<u>93-124</u>	<u>94-125</u>	<u>95-126</u>	<u>96-128</u>	<u>97-129</u>	<u>98-130</u>	<u>99-131</u>
12	<u>100-132</u>	<u>101-134</u>	<u>102-135</u>	<u>103-136</u>	<u>104-137</u>	<u>105-138</u>	<u>106-140</u>	<u>107-141</u>
13	<u>108-142</u>	<u>109-143</u>	<u>110-144</u>	<u>111-146</u>	<u>112-147</u>	<u>113-148</u>	<u>114-149</u>	<u>115-150</u>
14	<u>116-152</u>	<u>117-153</u>	<u>118-154</u>	<u>119-155</u>	<u>120-156</u>	<u>121-158</u>	<u>122-159</u>	<u>123-160</u>
15	<u>124-161</u>	<u>125-162</u>	<u>126-164</u>	<u>127-165</u>	<u>128-166</u>	<u>129-167</u>	<u>130-168</u>	<u>131-170</u>
16	<u>132-171</u>	<u>133-172</u>	<u>134-173</u>	<u>135-173</u>	<u>136-176</u>	<u>137-177</u>	<u>138-178</u>	<u>139-179</u>
17	<u>140-180</u>	<u>141-182</u>	<u>142-183</u>	<u>143-184</u>	<u>144-185</u>	<u>145-186</u>	<u>146-188</u>	<u>147-189</u>
18	<u>148-190</u>	<u>149-191</u>	<u>150-192</u>	<u>151-194</u>	<u>152-195</u>	<u>153-196</u>	<u>154-197</u>	<u>155-198</u>
19	<u>156-200</u>	<u>157-201</u>	<u>158-202</u>	<u>159-203</u>	<u>160-204</u>	<u>161-206</u>	<u>162-207</u>	<u>163-208</u>
20	<u>164-209</u>	<u>165-210</u>	<u>166-212</u>	<u>167-213</u>	<u>168-214</u>	<u>169-215</u>	<u>170-216</u>	<u>171-218</u>
21	<u>172-219</u>	<u>173-220</u>	<u>174-221</u>	<u>175-222</u>	<u>176-224</u>	<u>177-225</u>	<u>178-226</u>	<u>179-227</u>
22	<u>180-228</u>	<u>181-230</u>	<u>182-231</u>	<u>183-232</u>	<u>184-233</u>	<u>185-234</u>	<u>186-236</u>	<u>187-237</u>
23	<u>188-238</u>	<u>189-239</u>	<u>190-240</u>	<u>191-242</u>	<u>192-243</u>	<u>193-244</u>	<u>194-245</u>	<u>195-246</u>
24	<u>196-248</u>	<u>197-249</u>	<u>198-250</u>	<u>199-251</u>	<u>200-252</u>	<u>201-254</u>	<u>202-255</u>	<u>203-256</u>
25	<u>204-257</u>	<u>205-258</u>	<u>206-260</u>	<u>207-261</u>	<u>208-262</u>	<u>209-263</u>	<u>210-264</u>	<u>211-266</u>
26	<u>212-267</u>	<u>213-268</u>	<u>214-269</u>	<u>215-270</u>	<u>216-272</u>	<u>217-273</u>	<u>218-274</u>	<u>219-275</u>
27	<u>220-276</u>	<u>221-278</u>	<u>222-279</u>	<u>223-280</u>	<u>224-281</u>	<u>225-282</u>	<u>226-284</u>	<u>227-285</u>
28	<u>228-286</u>	<u>229-287</u>	<u>230-288</u>	<u>231-290</u>	<u>232-291</u>	<u>233-292</u>	<u>234-293</u>	<u>235-294</u>
29	<u>236-296</u>	<u>237-297</u>	<u>238-298</u>	<u>239-299</u>	<u>240-300</u>	<u>241-302</u>	<u>242-303</u>	<u>243-304</u>
30	<u>244-305</u>	<u>245-306</u>	<u>246-308</u>	<u>247-309</u>	<u>248-310</u>	<u>249-311</u>	<u>250-312</u>	<u>251-314</u>
31	<u>252-315</u>	<u>253-316</u>	<u>254-317</u>	<u>255-318</u>	<u>256-320</u>	<u>257-321</u>	<u>258-322</u>	<u>259-323</u>
32	<u>260-324</u>	<u>261-326</u>	<u>262-327</u>	<u>263-328</u>	<u>264-329</u>	<u>265-330</u>	<u>266-332</u>	<u>267-333</u>
33	<u>268-334</u>	<u>269-335</u>	<u>270-336</u>	<u>271-338</u>	<u>272-339</u>	<u>273-340</u>	<u>274-341</u>	<u>275-342</u>
34	<u>276-344</u>	<u>277-345</u>	<u>278-346</u>	<u>279-347</u>	<u>280-348</u>	<u>281-350</u>	<u>282-351</u>	<u>283-352</u>
35	<u>284-353</u>	<u>285-354</u>	<u>286-356</u>	<u>287-357</u>	<u>288-358</u>	<u>289-359</u>	<u>290-360</u>	<u>291-362</u>
36	<u>292-363</u>	<u>293-364</u>	<u>294-365</u>	<u>295-366</u>	<u>296-368</u>	<u>297-369</u>	<u>298-370</u>	<u>299-371</u>
37	<u>300-372</u>	<u>301-374</u>	<u>302-375</u>	<u>303-376</u>	<u>304-377</u>	<u>305-378</u>	<u>306-380</u>	<u>307-381</u>
38	<u>308-382</u>	<u>309-383</u>	<u>310-384</u>	<u>311-386</u>	<u>312-387</u>	<u>313-388</u>	<u>314-389</u>	<u>315-390</u>
39	<u>316-392</u>	<u>317-393</u>	<u>318-394</u>	<u>319-395</u>	<u>320-396</u>	<u>321-398</u>	<u>322-399</u>	<u>323-400</u>
40	<u>324-401</u>	<u>325-402</u>	<u>326-404</u>	<u>327-405</u>	<u>328-406</u>	<u>329-407</u>	<u>330-408</u>	<u>331-410</u>
41	<u>332-411</u>	<u>333-412</u>	<u>334-413</u>	<u>335-414</u>	<u>336-416</u>	<u>337-417</u>	<u>338-418</u>	<u>339-419</u>

42 (e1) Maximum Sentences Specified for Class B1 through Class E Felonies for  
43 Minimum Terms of 340 Months or More. – Unless provided otherwise in a statute  
44 establishing a punishment for a specific crime, when the minimum sentence is 340

1 months or more, the corresponding maximum term of imprisonment shall be equal to  
2 the sum of the minimum term of imprisonment and twenty percent (20%) of the  
3 minimum term of imprisonment, rounded to the next highest month, plus ~~nine~~-twelve  
4 additional months."

5 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 15A-1368(a)(5) reads as rewritten:

6 "(5) Maximum imposed term. – The maximum term of imprisonment  
7 imposed on an individual prisoner by a court judgment, as described in  
8 G.S. 15A-1340.13(c). When a prisoner is serving consecutive prison  
9 terms, the maximum imposed term, for purposes of this Article, is the  
10 sum of all maximum terms imposed in the court judgment or  
11 judgments, less ~~nine~~-12 months for each of the second and subsequent  
12 sentences imposed for Class B through Class E felonies."

13 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 15A-1368.2 reads as rewritten:

14 **"§ 15A-1368.2. Post-release supervision eligibility and procedure.**

15 (a) A prisoner to whom this Article applies shall be released from prison for  
16 post-release supervision on the date equivalent to his maximum imposed prison term  
17 less ~~nine~~-12 months, less any earned time awarded by the Department of Correction or  
18 the custodian of a local confinement facility under G.S. 15A-1340.13(d). If a prisoner  
19 has not been awarded any earned time, the prisoner shall be released for post-release  
20 supervision on the date equivalent to his maximum prison term less ~~nine~~-12 months.

21 (b) A prisoner shall not refuse post-release supervision.

22 (c) A supervisee's period of post-release supervision shall be for a period of ~~nine~~  
23 12 months, unless the offense is an offense for which registration is required pursuant to  
24 Article 27A of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes. For offenses subject to the  
25 registration requirement of Article 27A of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes, the period  
26 of post-release supervision is five years. The conditions of post-release supervision are  
27 as authorized in G.S. 15A-1368.5.

28 (d) A supervisee's period of post-release supervision may be reduced while the  
29 supervisee is under supervision by earned time awarded by the Department of  
30 Correction, pursuant to rules adopted in accordance with law. A supervisee is eligible to  
31 receive earned time credit toward the period of supervision for compliance with  
32 reintegrative conditions described in G.S. 15A-1368.5.

33 (e) Repealed by Session Laws 1997-237, s. 7.

34 (f) When a supervisee completes the period of post-release supervision, the  
35 sentence or sentences from which the supervisee was placed on post-release supervision  
36 are terminated."

37 **SECTION 4.** This act becomes effective December 1, 2002, and applies to  
38 offenses committed on or after that date.