

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

SESSION 1997

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SENATE BILL 660

Finance Committee Substitute Adopted 5/15/97
Finance Committee Substitute No. 2 Adopted 5/20/97
House Committee Substitute Favorable 6/26/97
House Committee Substitute #2 Favorable 7/14/97

Short Title: License Athletic Trainers.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 2, 1997

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO LICENSE ATHLETIC TRAINERS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. Chapter 90 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new Article to read:

"ARTICLE 33.

"ATHLETIC TRAINERS.

"§ 90-512. Title; purpose.

(a) This Article may be cited as the 'Athletic Trainers Licensing Act'.

(b) The practice of athletic trainer services affects the public health, safety, and welfare. Licensure of the practice of athletic trainer services is necessary to ensure minimum standards of competency and to provide the public with safe athletic trainer services. It is the purpose of this Article to provide for the regulation of persons offering athletic trainer services.

"§ 90-513. Definitions.

The following definitions apply in this Article:

- 1 (1) Athletic trainer. – A person who, under a written protocol with a
2 physician licensed under Article 1 of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes
3 and filed with the North Carolina Medical Board, carries out the
4 practice of care, prevention, and rehabilitation of injuries incurred by
5 athletes, and who, in carrying out these functions, may use physical
6 modalities, including heat, light, sound, cold, electricity, or mechanical
7 devices related to rehabilitation and treatment. A committee composed
8 of two members of the North Carolina Medical Board and two members
9 of the North Carolina Board of Athletic Trainer Examiners shall jointly
10 define by rule the content, format, and minimum requirements for the
11 written protocol required by this subdivision. The members shall be
12 selected by their respective boards. The decision of this committee shall
13 be binding on both Boards unless changed by mutual agreement of both
14 Boards.
- 15 (2) Board. – The North Carolina Board of Athletic Trainer Examiners as
16 created by G.S. 90-514.
- 17 (3) License. – A certificate that evidences approval by the Board that a
18 person has successfully completed the requirements set forth in G.S. 90-
19 518 entitling the person to perform the functions and duties of an
20 athletic trainer.

21 **§ 90-514. Board of Examiners created.**

22 (a) The North Carolina Board of Athletic Trainer Examiners is created.

23 (b) Composition and Terms. – The Board shall consist of seven members who
24 shall serve staggered terms. Four members shall be athletic trainers certified by the
25 National Athletic Trainers' Association Board of Certification, Inc. One member shall
26 be a licensed orthopedic surgeon, one member shall be a licensed family practice
27 physician or pediatrician, and one member shall represent the public at large.

28 The initial Board members shall be selected on or before August 1, 1997, as follows:

- 29 (1) The General Assembly, upon the recommendation of the President Pro
30 Tempore of the Senate, shall appoint two certified athletic trainers and
31 an orthopedic surgeon. The certified athletic trainers shall serve for
32 terms of three years, and the orthopedic surgeon shall serve for a term of
33 one year.
- 34 (2) The General Assembly, upon the recommendation of the Speaker of the
35 House of Representatives, shall appoint two certified athletic trainers
36 and a family practice physician or pediatrician. The certified athletic
37 trainers and the family practice physician or pediatrician shall serve for
38 terms of two years.
- 39 (3) The Governor shall appoint for a three-year term a public member to the
40 Board.

41 Upon the expiration of the terms of the initial Board members, each member shall be
42 appointed for a term of three years and shall serve until a successor is appointed. No
43 member may serve more than two consecutive full terms.

1 (c) Qualifications. – The athletic trainer members shall hold current licenses and
2 shall reside or be employed in North Carolina. They shall have at least five years'
3 experience as athletic trainers, including the three years immediately preceding
4 appointment to the Board, and shall remain in active practice and in good standing with
5 the Board as a licensee during their terms. The first athletic trainers appointed to the
6 Board pursuant to this section shall be eligible for licensure under G.S. 90-519 and, upon
7 appointment, shall immediately apply for a license.

8 (d) Vacancies. – A vacancy shall be filled in the same manner as the original
9 appointment, except that all unexpired terms of Board members appointed by the General
10 Assembly shall be filled in accordance with G.S. 120-122 and shall be filled within 45
11 days after the vacancy occurs. Appointees to fill vacancies shall serve the remainder of
12 the unexpired term and until their successors have been duly appointed and qualified.

13 (e) Removal. – The Board may remove any of its members for neglect of duty,
14 incompetence, or unprofessional conduct. A member subject to disciplinary proceedings
15 as a licensee shall be disqualified from participating in the official business of the Board
16 until the charges have been resolved.

17 (f) Compensation. – Each member of the Board shall receive per diem and
18 reimbursement for travel and subsistence as provided in G.S. 93B-5.

19 (g) Officers. – The officers of the Board shall be a chair, who shall be a licensed
20 athletic trainer, a vice-chair, and other officers deemed necessary by the Board to carry
21 out the purposes of this Article. All officers shall be elected annually by the Board for
22 one-year terms and shall serve until their successors are elected and qualified.

23 (h) Meetings. – The Board shall hold at least two meetings each year to conduct
24 business and to review the standards and rules for improving athletic training services.
25 The Board shall establish the procedures for calling, holding, and conducting regular and
26 special meetings. A majority of Board members constitutes a quorum.

27 **"§ 90-515. Powers of the Board.**

28 The Board shall have the power and duty to:

- 29 (1) Administer this Article.
- 30 (2) Issue interpretations of this Article.
- 31 (3) Adopt, amend, or repeal rules as may be necessary to carry out the
32 provisions of this Article.
- 33 (4) Employ and fix the compensation of personnel that the Board
34 determines is necessary to carry into effect the provisions of this Article
35 and incur other expenses necessary to effectuate this Article.
- 36 (5) Examine and determine the qualifications and fitness of applicants for
37 licensure, renewal of licensure, and reciprocal licensure.
- 38 (6) Issue, renew, deny, suspend, or revoke licenses and carry out any
39 disciplinary actions authorized by this Article.
- 40 (7) In accordance with G.S. 90-524, set fees for licensure, license renewal,
41 and other services deemed necessary to carry out the purposes of this
42 Article.

1 (8) Conduct investigations for the purpose of determining whether
2 violations of this Article or grounds for disciplining licensees exist.

3 (9) Maintain a record of all proceedings and make available to licensees and
4 other concerned parties an annual report of all Board action.

5 (10) Develop standards and adopt rules for the improvement of athletic
6 training services in the State.

7 (11) Adopt a seal containing the name of the Board for use on all licenses
8 and official reports issued by it.

9 **"§ 90-516. Custody and use of funds; contributions.**

10 (a) All fees payable to the Board shall be deposited in the name of the Board in
11 financial institutions designated by the Board as official depositories and shall be used to
12 pay all expenses incurred in carrying out the purposes of this Article.

13 (b) The Board may accept grants, contributions, bequests, and gifts that shall be
14 kept in a separate fund and shall be used by it to enhance the practice of athletic trainers.

15 **"§ 90-517. License required; exemptions from license requirement.**

16 (a) On or after January 1, 1998, no person shall practice or offer to practice as an
17 athletic trainer, perform activities of an athletic trainer, or use any card, title, or
18 abbreviation to indicate that the person is an athletic trainer unless that person is currently
19 licensed as provided by this Article.

20 (b) The provisions of this Article do not apply to:

21 (1) Licensed, registered, or certified professionals, such as nurses, physical
22 therapists, and chiropractors if they do not hold themselves out to the
23 public as athletic trainers.

24 (2) A physician licensed under Article 1 of Chapter 90 of the General
25 Statutes.

26 (3) A person serving as a student-trainer or in a similar position under the
27 supervision of a physician or licensed athletic trainer.

28 (4) An athletic trainer who is employed by, or under contract with, an
29 organization, corporation, or educational institution located in another
30 state and who is representing that organization, corporation, or
31 educational institution at an event held in this State.

32 (5) Boxing trainers, if they do not hold themselves out to the public as
33 athletic trainers.

34 **"§ 90-518. Application for license; qualifications; issuance.**

35 (a) An applicant for a license under this Article shall make a written application to
36 the Board on a form approved by the Board and shall submit to the Board an application
37 fee along with evidence that demonstrates good moral character and graduation from an
38 accredited four-year college or university in a course of study approved by the Board.

39 (b) The applicant shall also pass the examination administered by the National
40 Athletic Trainers' Association Board of Certification, Inc.

41 (c) When the Board determines that an applicant has met all the qualifications for
42 licensure and has submitted the required fee, the Board shall issue a license to the

1 applicant. A license is valid for a period of one year from the date of issuance and may
2 be renewed subject to the requirements of this Article.

3 **"§ 90-519. Athletic trainers previously certified.**

4 The Board shall issue a license to practice as an athletic trainer to a person who
5 applies to the Board on or before August 1, 1998, and furnishes to the Board on a form
6 approved by the Board proof of good moral character, graduation from an accredited
7 four-year college or university in a course of study approved by the Board, and a current
8 certificate from the National Athletic Trainers' Association Board of Certification, Inc.

9 **"§ 90-520. Athletic trainers not certified.**

10 (a) A person who has been actively engaged as an athletic trainer since August 1,
11 1994, and who continues to practice up to the time of application, shall be eligible for
12 licensure without examination by paying the required fee and by demonstrating the
13 following:

14 (1) Proof of good moral character.

15 (2) Proof of practice in this State since August 1, 1994.

16 (3) Proof of graduation from an accredited four-year college or university in
17 a course of study approved by the Board.

18 (4) Fulfillment of any other requirements set by the Board.

19 An application made pursuant to this section shall be filed with the Board on or before
20 August 1, 1998.

21 (b) A person is 'actively engaged' as an athletic trainer if the person is a salaried
22 employee of, or has contracted with, an educational institution, an industry, a hospital, a
23 rehabilitation clinic, or a professional athletic organization or another bona fide athletic
24 organization and the person performs the duties of an athletic trainer.

25 **"§ 90-521. Reciprocity with other states.**

26 A license may be issued to a qualified applicant holding an athletic trainer license in
27 another state if that state recognizes the license of this State in the same manner.

28 **"§ 90-522. License renewal.**

29 Every license issued under this Article shall be renewed during the month of January.
30 On or before the date the current license expires, any person who desires to continue
31 practice shall apply for a license renewal and shall submit the required fee. Licenses that
32 are not renewed shall automatically lapse. In accordance with rules adopted by the Board,
33 a license that has lapsed may be reissued within five years from the date it lapsed. A
34 license that has been expired for more than five years may be reissued only in a manner
35 prescribed by the Board.

36 **"§ 90-523. Continuing education.**

37 (a) As a condition of license renewal, a licensee must meet the continuing
38 education requirements set by the Board. The Board shall determine the number of hours
39 and subject matter of continuing education required as a condition of license renewal.
40 The Board shall determine the qualifications of a provider of an educational program that
41 satisfies the continuing education requirement.

42 (b) The Board shall grant approval to a continuing education program or course
43 upon finding that the program or course offers an educational experience designed to

1 enhance the practice of athletic trainer, including the continuing education program of the
2 National Athletic Trainers' Association.

3 (c) If a continuing education program offers to teach licensees to perform
4 advanced skills, the Board may grant approval for the program when it finds that the
5 nature of the procedure taught in the program and the program facilities and faculty are
6 such that a licensee fully completing the program can reasonably be expected to carry out
7 those procedures safely and properly.

8 **"§ 90-524. Expenses and fees.**

9 (a) All salaries, compensation, and expenses incurred or allowed to carry out the
10 purposes of this Article shall be paid by the Board exclusively out of the fees received by
11 the Board as authorized by this Article or funds received from other sources. In no case
12 shall any salary, expense, or other obligation of the Board be charged against the State
13 treasury.

14 (b) The schedule of fees shall not exceed the following:

15 (1) Issuance of a license \$100.00

16 (2) License renewal 50.00

17 (3) Reinstatement of lapsed license 75.00

18 (4) Reasonable charges for duplication services and material.

19 **"§ 90-525. Hiring of athletic trainers by school units.**

20 Local school administrative units may hire persons who are not licensed under this
21 Article. The persons hired may perform the activities of athletic trainers in the scope of
22 their employment but may not claim to be licensed under this Article. The persons hired
23 may not perform the activities of athletic trainers outside the scope of this employment
24 unless they are authorized to do so under G.S. 90-517(b).

25 **"§ 90-526. Disciplinary authority of the Board; administrative proceedings.**

26 (a) Grounds for disciplinary action against a licensee shall include the following:

27 (1) Giving false information or withholding material information from the
28 Board in procuring a license to practice as an athletic trainer.

29 (2) Having been convicted of or pled guilty or no contest to a crime that
30 indicates that the person is unfit or incompetent to practice as an athletic
31 trainer or that indicates that the person has deceived or defrauded the
32 public.

33 (3) Having a mental or physical disability or using a drug to a degree that
34 interferes with the person's fitness to practice as an athletic trainer.

35 (4) Engaging in conduct that endangers the public health.

36 (5) Being unfit or incompetent to practice as an athletic trainer by reason of
37 deliberate or negligent acts or omissions regardless of whether actual
38 injury to a patient is established.

39 (6) Willfully violating any provision of this Article or rules adopted by the
40 Board.

41 (7) Having been convicted of or pled guilty or no contest to an offense
42 under State or federal narcotic or controlled substance laws.

1 (b) In accordance with Article 3A of Chapter 150B of the General Statutes, the
2 Board may require remedial education, issue a letter of reprimand, restrict, revoke, or
3 suspend any license to practice as an athletic trainer in North Carolina or deny any
4 application for licensure if the Board determines that the applicant or licensee has
5 committed any of the above acts or is no longer qualified to practice as an athletic trainer.
6 The Board may reinstate a revoked license or remove licensure restrictions when it finds
7 that the reasons for revocation or restriction no longer exist and that the person can
8 reasonably be expected to practice as an athletic trainer safely and properly.

9 **"§ 90-527. Enjoining illegal practices.**

10 If the Board finds that a person who does not have a license issued under this Article
11 claims to be an athletic trainer or is engaging in practice as an athletic trainer in violation
12 of this Article, the Board may apply in its own name to the Superior Court of Wake
13 County for a temporary restraining order or other injunctive relief to prevent the person
14 from continuing illegal practices. The court may grant injunctions regardless of whether
15 criminal prosecution or other action has been or may be instituted as a result of a
16 violation.

17 **"§ 90-528. Penalties.**

18 A person who does not have a license issued under this Article who either claims to
19 be an athletic trainer or engages in practice as an athletic trainer in violation of this
20 Article is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. Each act of unlawful practice constitutes a
21 distinct and separate offense.

22 **"§ 90-529. Reports; immunity from suit.**

23 A person who has reasonable cause to suspect misconduct or incapacity of a licensee,
24 or who has reasonable cause to suspect that a person is in violation of this Article, shall
25 report the relevant facts to the Board. Upon receipt of a charge, or upon its own
26 initiative, the Board may give notice of an administrative hearing or may, after diligent
27 investigation, dismiss unfounded charges. A person who, in good faith, makes a report
28 pursuant to this section shall be immune from any criminal prosecution or civil liability
29 resulting therefrom.

30 **"§ 90-530. No third-party reimbursement required.**

31 Nothing in this Article shall be construed to require direct third-party reimbursement
32 to persons licensed under this Article."

33 Section 2. This act is effective when it becomes law.